

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. PREVALENCE OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY HEALTH APPROACHES
AMONG MALE AND FEMALE PHYSICIANS, BY PHYSICIAN CHARACTERISTICS: UNITED STATES, 2012**

<i>Physician characteristics</i>	<i>Massage therapy</i>		<i>p</i>	<i>Chiropractic or osteopathic manipulation</i>		<i>p</i>	<i>Herbs and nonvitamin supplements</i>		<i>p</i>	
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>		
	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		
Age			0.1900			0.0316			0.8359	
<45 Years	25.1 (20.27–30.39)	46.7 (40.04–53.43)		23.1 (18.42–28.23)	34.5 (28.21–41.18)		20.2 (16.09–24.77)	36.4 (29.78–43.33)		
45–54 Years	28.8 (24.52–33.36)	38.6 (31.87–45.63)		26.4 (22.34–30.87)	31.3 (24.91–38.29)		23.1 (19.16–27.35)	35.3 (28.57–42.46)		
55–64 Years	27.6 (23.94–31.40)	39.0 (30.53–48.02)		27.1 (23.47–30.87)	28.6 (21.19–37.01)		25.3 (21.54–29.31)	40.7 (32.07–49.67)		
≥65 Years	21.7 (16.84–27.15)	29.6 (13.77–50.06)		24.4 (19.25–30.22)	12.0 (2.72–30.27)		19.7 (14.98–25.05)	37.9 (20.43–58.01)		
Race			0.3562			0.9486			0.1242	
White	26.9 (24.60–29.28)	40.8 (36.15–45.54)		26.8 (24.41–29.21)	32.5 (28.10–37.06)		22.9 (20.70–25.30)	40.5 (35.80–45.37)		
Asian	27.7 (20.56–35.87)	42.5 (31.49–54.12)		22.1 (15.91–29.41)	27.9 (18.56–38.95)		21.2 (14.67–28.98)	26.2 (17.32–36.68)		
Other	18.4 (11.19–27.68)	42.7 (29.57–56.56)		21.7 (13.76–31.49)	24.4 (14.04–37.50)		25.8 (17.04–36.12)	30.4 (18.01–45.18)		
Physician specialty			0.5993			0.2919			0.9299	
Gen/Fam	48.4 (42.13–54.60)	61.7 (53.10–69.73)		55.1 (48.91–61.20)	51.8 (42.60–60.84)		36.0 (30.02–42.27)	51.5 (42.26–60.69)		
Int Med	40.4 (31.81–49.42)	54.9 (42.05–67.21)		39.6 (31.08–48.51)	40.8 (29.44–52.95)		34.4 (26.0–43.51)	41.8 (29.79–54.46)		
Psychiatry	19.2 (12.09–28.12)	45.2 (30.42–60.59)		14.2 (7.28–24.17)	8.3 (3.77–15.32)		24.3 (16.62–33.39)	41.0 (26.68–56.54)		
OB/GYN	31.6 (22.17–42.20)	46.3 (32.76–60.28)		26.8 (17.46–37.89)	32.4 (20.08–46.89)		24.2 (15.56–34.72)	40.9 (27.31–55.49)		
Pediatrics	14.6 (7.98–23.69)	30.0 (21.59–39.47)		19.1 (12.33–27.63)	22.5 (15.32–31.05)		20.2 (12.71–29.30)	33.5 (24.80–43.02)		
Other	17.7 (15.60–19.98)	26.1 (19.77–33.29)		15.0 (12.97–17.33)	22.5 (16.01–30.07)		15.6 (13.53–17.80)	24.9 (18.35–32.47)		
Type of physician			0.8661			0.1730			0.2170	
MD	25.2 (22.99–27.48)	40.2 (36.12–44.47)		23.5 (21.36–25.79)	28.3 (24.61–32.29)		22.0 (19.84–24.23)	35.6 (31.57–39.88)		
DO	43.1 (34.34–52.25)	58.6 (40.37–75.23)		56.1 (47.32–64.67)	74.2 (58.01–86.61)		32.3 (24.36–41.12)	61.1 (43.30–76.90)		
Location of medical school			0.4225			0.1121			0.0480	
United States	27.5 (25.04–29.98)	44.1 (39.41–48.80)		26.9 (24.48–29.34)	34.5 (30.01–39.17)		23.6 (21.26–26.04)	41.5 (36.80–46.29)		
Foreign	23.0 (18.43–28.16)	33.6 (25.62–42.39)		22.0 (17.33–27.33)	21.0 (14.75–28.32)		19.8 (15.40–24.90)	24.9 (18.0–32.97)		
MSA status			0.2714			0.4247			0.0065	
MSA	26.1 (23.82–28.49)	40.4 (36.21–44.76)		24.9 (22.65–27.23)	29.8 (25.86–33.88)		22.8 (20.57–25.09)	35.8 (31.66–40.18)		
Non-MSA	29.9 (23.89–36.36)	53.4 (40.64–65.87)		34.9 (28.79–41.46)	46.7 (34.31–59.45)		21.5 (16.57–27.01)	55.2 (42.36–67.53)		
U.S. Census region			0.7804			0.3214			0.5061	
Northeast	26.7 (22.0–31.83)	36.8 (28.04–46.16)		28.1 (23.33–33.35)	28.3 (20.48–37.19)		24.9 (20.27–29.96)	35.2 (26.69–44.51)		
Midwest	26.0 (22.49–29.83)	39.7 (32.40–47.38)		26.9 (23.26–30.75)	36.3 (29.07–43.96)		22.0 (18.72–25.48)	31.6 (24.54–39.19)		
South	21.3 (18.31–24.45)	35.3 (29.21–41.76)		19.4 (16.67–22.44)	27.3 (21.64–33.47)		17.4 (14.69–20.30)	31.6 (25.61–37.98)		
West	33.8 (28.23–39.79)	52.8 (43.25–62.16)		31.8 (26.10–37.85)	33.7 (24.97–43.30)		29.0 (23.37–35.18)	48.7 (38.98–58.46)		
	<i>Yoga</i>			<i>Acupuncture</i>			<i>Mind–body therapies</i>			
<i>Physician characteristics</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>p</i>	
	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>	<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>		<i>% (95% KG CI)</i>
	Age				0.8564					0.2476
<45 Years	22.3 (17.26–28.02)	38.9 (32.33–45.82)		18.3 (14.07–23.26)	31.5 (25.09–38.49)		14.9 (10.43–20.23)	34.3 (27.74–41.28)		
45–54 Years	21.9 (17.74–26.50)	37.7 (30.89–44.96)		19.2 (15.40–23.49)	28.2 (21.77–35.39)		15.6 (12.01–19.67)	32.8 (26.11–40.08)		
55–64 Years	21.4 (17.84–25.37)	39.3 (30.74–48.30)		21.1 (17.46–25.05)	31.9 (23.80–40.82)		16.9 (13.64–20.62)	35.7 (27.42–44.69)		
≥65 Years	16.6 (12.31–21.58)	39.1 (21.82–58.71)		19.4 (14.42–25.25)	15.0 (4.53–33.17)		14.6 (10.51–19.61)	33.1 (16.80–52.93)		

(continued)

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. (CONTINUED)

Physician characteristics	Yoga		p	Acupuncture		p	Mind-body therapies		p
	Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female	
	% (95% KG CI)	% (95% KG CI)		% (95% KG CI)	% (95% KG CI)		% (95% KG CI)	% (95% KG CI)	
Race			0.5706			0.1665			0.5464
White	20.0 (17.84–22.38)	39.5 (34.82–44.22)		19.8 (17.54–22.12)	30.4 (25.96–35.15)		16.0 (13.95–18.26)	35.4 (30.81–40.23)	
Asian	26.6 (19.22–35.07)	40.7 (29.87–52.32)		24.3 (17.54–32.04)	27.8 (18.0–39.42)		17.5 (11.39–25.17)	31.5 (21.44–43.12)	
Other	16.9 (9.58–26.62)	28.9 (17.19–43.11)		8.7 (3.60–17.04)	26.2 (14.54–40.93)		8.9 (4.01–16.54)	28.4 (16.59–42.93)	
Physician specialty			0.1115			0.2394			0.2121
Gen/Fam	27.3 (21.87–33.31)	52.8 (43.72–61.74)		33.4 (27.44–39.75)	43.0 (34.04–52.34)		21.4 (16.26–27.29)	41.8 (32.71–51.34)	
Int Med	39.4 (30.70–48.62)	43.1 (31.35–55.49)		29.1 (21.07–38.24)	27.6 (18.23–38.68)		23.8 (15.83–33.28)	28.9 (19.14–40.36)	
Psychiatry	38.2 (28.22–48.88)	59.6 (45.71–72.39)		22.9 (14.15–33.69)	38.3 (23.98–54.26)		45.6 (35.23–56.26)	69.4 (56.17–80.62)	
OB/GYN	21.3 (13.15–31.53)	51.8 (38.33–65.11)		16.3 (8.47–27.28)	40.0 (26.48–54.69)		14.7 (8.04–23.87)	46.6 (32.81–60.72)	
Pediatrics	11.1 (5.19–20.07)	27.5 (19.46–36.74)		9.5 (3.97–18.53)	16.3 (9.39–25.43)		10.2 (4.50–19.04)	22.9 (15.25–32.23)	
Other	13.4 (11.38–15.61)	24.6 (18.00–32.12)		14.5 (12.37–16.81)	24.1 (17.29–31.92)		9.6 (7.87–11.58)	25.3 (18.71–32.89)	
Type of physician			0.6741			0.2488			0.5837
MD	20.6 (18.44–22.93)	38.1 (34.01–42.32)		19.1 (17.05–21.36)	28.2 (24.31–32.22)		15.4 (13.47–17.53)	33.3 (29.28–37.48)	
DO	24.0 (16.38–32.97)	47.4 (29.29–65.97)		28.0 (19.75–37.52)	51.9 (33.81–69.67)		20.0 (12.90–28.72)	46.7 (28.57–65.57)	
Location of medical school			0.0493			0.0117			0.0130
United States	20.5 (18.15–22.95)	41.4 (36.70–46.12)		20.2 (17.92–22.68)	33.9 (29.37–38.75)		15.6 (13.55–17.92)	38.1 (33.40–42.89)	
Foreign	22.0 (17.16–27.40)	31.3 (23.75–39.58)		18.2 (13.81–23.28)	17.6 (11.59–24.95)		16.0 (11.70–21.0)	23.0 (16.45–30.76)	
MSA status			0.0147			0.0292			0.1222
MSA	21.6 (19.34–23.95)	38.4 (34.23–42.71)		20.3 (18.12–22.55)	29.1 (25.06–33.33)		16.1 (14.11–18.29)	33.9 (29.77–38.16)	
Non-MSA	12.1 (8.70–15.15)	41.8 (29.67–54.64)		13.4 (9.01–18.87)	35.9 (24.40–48.68)		11.0 (7.55–15.26)	36.4 (24.60–49.58)	
U.S. Census region			0.7802			0.3484			0.8025
Northeast	23.1 (18.55–28.01)	37.5 (29.25–46.32)		26.2 (21.35–31.45)	30.2 (22.18–39.25)		16.5 (12.88–20.71)	31.3 (23.52–39.89)	
Midwest	17.9 (14.75–21.30)	36.1 (28.84–43.78)		13.5 (10.72–16.71)	24.8 (18.51–32.01)		12.3 (9.83–15.12)	29.6 (22.79–37.21)	
South	14.1 (11.55–16.92)	27.4 (21.58–33.73)		10.6 (8.45–13.12)	16.4 (11.63–22.07)		9.9 (7.83–12.20)	23.0 (17.65–29.12)	
West	31.1 (25.22–37.50)	54.8 (45.31–64.11)		32.1 (26.37–38.28)	47.9 (38.26–57.55)		26.2 (20.49–32.62)	52.6 (43.00–61.96)	

p Values are results from the Breslow–Day Test.

DO, doctor of osteopathic medicine; Gen/Fam, general and family practice; Int Med, internal medicine; MD, doctor of medicine; MSA, metropolitan statistical area; OB/GYN, obstetrics and gynecology.

Source: National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey Physician Induction Interview, 2012 (*n* for males = 4265; *n* for females = 1357).